

The Phonic Code

Consonant Sound Spellings

'p'

p hop
pp happy

'v'

v very
ve have

'b'

b big
bb rabbit

'ch'

ch chip
tch match

'w'

w wig
wh when

'qu'

qu queen

's'

s sip
ss grass
c (eiy) cent
ce voice
se house
st castle
sc science

'g'

g rag
gg juggle
gh ghost

'y'

y yes

'f'

f fat
ff staff
ph phone
gh laugh
ffe giraffe

'k'

k kite
c cat
ck duck
ch Christmas
que antique
q Iraq

'm'

m man
mm summer
mb lamb
mn Autumn

'ng'

n pink
ng sing

'sh'

sh shop
ch machine
s sugar

'l'

l lip
ll full
le apple
el travel
il pupil
al final
ol idol

't'

t tin
tt getting
bt debt
pt pterodactyl
te granite

'j'

j jet
g (eiy) gentle
ge barge
dge judge
dj adjust

'r'

r rat
wr write
rr carry
rh rhino

'n'

n no
nn planning
kn know
gn gnat
pn pneumonia

'z'

z zip
zz buzz
s is
se choose
ze snooze
x xylophone

'gz'

'x'

x exam

'h'

h hot
wh whole

'ks'

'x'

x fox
cc accept

'd'

d did
ed grabbed
dd muddle

'zh'

s leisure
ge prestige
z seizure

'th'

th moth
th that (voiced)

Vowel Sound Spellings

'oe'

o most
o-e note
oe toe
oa boat
ow grow
ough though
ou soul
ew sew

'a'

a cat

'o'

o not
a was
ou cough

'ie'

i wild
ie pie
i-e like
igh night
y dry
eigh height

'ee'

e me
ee meet
ea seat
e-e eve
ie chief
y funny
ey key
ei re(c) eive
i variation
eo people

'ae'

a table
ai rain
a-e game
ea great
ay say
ey they
ei vein
aigh straight
eigh eight

'aw'

au fraud
aw lawn
a ball
al walk
or for
our your
ore more
oor door
oar board
(w)ar warm
ough fought
augh daughter

'e'

e bed
ea bread
ai said
ie friend
eo leopard

'er'

er perk
ur turn
ir girl
or world
ear learn
our colour
ar collar
re centre
yr zephyr

'oo'

oo cook
oul could
u put
o woman

'i'

i in
y myth

'u'

u tub
ou touch
a about
o Monday
oo blood

'ar'

a glass
al calm
ar jar
er clerk
ear heart

'ow'

ow cow
ou out
ough drought

'oi'

oi join
oy boy

'ue'

u-e mule
u pupil
ew few
ue cue

'air'

air chair
are dare
ear bear
eir their
ere where
ayer mayor
ayer prayer
ae aeroplane

'oo'

oo boot
ue blue
ew grew
u super
ui suit
u-e flute
ou soup
oe shoe
o do
ough through